# 非加熱性水産加工食品製造業職種(塩蔵品製造)

Job category: Non-heated fishery processed foodstuff manufacturing work (Operation: Salted product manufacturing)

魚介藻類又は魚卵等に塩蔵処理を施し塩蔵製品を製造する作業をいう。

具体的には、魚体の塩蔵製品では丸のままか、又は内臓を除去し適当に調理した魚体に食塩をまぶすか、食塩水中に漬け込んで、魚体中に食塩を浸透させ塩蔵品を製造する 作業をいう。魚卵の塩蔵製品では卵巣をそのまま、又は卵膜の除去、血抜き等の処理をし、食塩水に漬け込んで魚卵中に食塩を浸透させ塩蔵品を製造する作業をいう。また、 海藻(わかめ等)の塩蔵製品では採取した海藻に大量の塩をまぶして急速に脱水した後に塩蔵して塩蔵品を製造する作業をいう。 塩蔵製品とは、食塩を用いて貯蔵された加工食品の総称である。

#### 作業の定義 Criteria of Operations

It refers to manufacturing work of salted product by preserving fishery, seaweed and fish roe etc. with salt.

Specifically, in salted product of fish body, cover whole fish or moderate prepared fish body removed viscera with salt, or soak them in salt water to infiltrate salt into fish body. In salted product of fish roe, soak ovary as it is or ovary after processing such as removing vitelline, blood etc. in salt water to infiltrate salt into fish roe. And in salted product of seaweed (Wakame seaweed etc.), after covering seaweed with a large amount of salt and dehydrating rapidly, preserve them with salt.

Salted product is the general term for processed foodstuff by preserving with salt.

# 第1号技能実習 Technical Intern Training (i)

# 第3号技能実習 Technical Intern Training (iii)

#### (1)塩蔵品製造作業

Salted product manufacturing work

①原料魚介藻類の判別作業

Discriminating work of fishery, seaweed as raw material

- 1. 原料魚介藻類の種類分け Classifying type of fishery, seaweed
- 2. 原料魚介藻類のサイズ分け Classifying size of fishery, seaweed

### ②原料魚介藻類の処理作業

Treatment work of fishery, seaweed as raw material

- 1. 包丁の選定 Selecting kitchen knife
- 2. 原料魚介藻類の解凍
- Defrosting fishery, seaweed

3. 原料魚介藻類の解凍状況の判別 Discriminating a defrosting state of fishery, seaweed

4. 一次処理(頭・内臓除去、異物除去等) Primary treatment (removing head, viscera, foreign substance, etc.)

# ③塩蔵作業

Salting work

- 1.食塩水の調合
- Compounding salt water

2.塩蔵処理

Salting treatment

3.塩蔵時間の確認

Confirmation of salting time

#### (1)塩蔵品製造作業

Salted product manufacturing work ①原料魚介藻類の判別作業

第2号技能実習 Technical Intern Training (ii)

Discriminating work of fishery, seaweed as raw material

- 1. 原料魚介藻類の種類分け Classifying type of fishery, seaweed
- 2. 原料魚介藻類のサイズ分け Classifying size of fishery, seaweed
- 3. 原料魚介藻類の鮮度判別

Discriminating freshness of fishery, seaweed ②原料魚介藻類の処理作業

Treatment work of fishery, seaweed as raw material

- 1. 包丁の選定
- Selecting kitchen knife
- 2. 原料魚介藻類の解凍

Defrosting fishery, seaweed

3. 原料魚介藻類の解凍状況の判別

Discriminating a defrosting state of fishery, seaweed

4. 加工に適した形態への処理(フィレ等)

Treating into a form suitable for processing (fillet etc.)

③塩蔵作業

Salting work

- 1.食塩水の調合
- Compounding salt water
- 2. 塩蔵処理

Salting treatment

- 3.塩蔵時間の管理
- Control of salting time

4. 塩蔵濃度の確認

Confirmation of salting concentration

- 5.塩蔵状況の判別
- Discriminating a salting state
- ④製品の仕上げ(検査等)作業

Product finishing work (inspection etc.)

- 1.製品の種類の判別
- Discriminating type of product
- 2.異物混入の確認

Inspection of contamination

# ⑤製造工程表の確認作業

Confirmation work of production flow chart

1.製造工程表の確認

Confirmation of production flow chart

2.製造工程に適した機器の選択

Selecting equipment suitable for production flow

#### (1)塩蔵品製造作業

Salted product manufacturing work

- ①原料魚介藻類の判別作業
  - Discriminating work of fishery, seaweed as raw material
- 1. 原料魚介藻類の種類分け Classifying type of fishery, seaweed
- 2. 原料魚介藻類のサイズ分け Classifying size of fishery, seaweed
- 3. 原料魚介藻類の鮮度判別

Discriminating freshness of fishery, seaweed ②原料魚介藻類の処理作業

Treatment work of fishery, seaweed as raw material

1. 包丁の選定

Selecting kitchen knife

2. 原料魚介藻類の解凍

Defrosting fishery, seaweed

3. 原料魚介藻類の解凍状況の判別

Discriminating a defrosting state of fishery, seaweed

4. 加工に適した形態への処理(フィレ等) Treating into a form suitable for processing

(fillet etc.) ③塩蔵作業

Salting work

1.食塩水の調整

Adjustment of salt water

2. 塩蔵処理

Salting treatment

3. 塩蔵時間の設定・管理

Setting and control of salting time

4. 塩蔵濃度の設定・管理

Setting and control of salting concentration

5.塩蔵状況の判別 Discriminating a salting state

④製品の仕上げ(検査等)作業

Product finishing work (inspection etc.)

1.製品の種類の判別

Discriminating type of product

2.異物混入の確認 Inspection of contamination

3.製品品質の判別

Discriminating product quality

production flow chart

⑤製造工程表の確認及び作成作業 Confirmation and making work of

1.製造工程表の確認及び作成

Confirmation and making work of production flow chart

2.製造工程に適した機器の選択

Selecting equipment suitable for production flow

必須業務(移 行対象職種:作 業で必ず行う業 Compulsory works (Works to be essential on the operations in the job

categories to

be shifted)

必須業務(移 行対象職種・作 業で必ず行う業 務) Compulsory works (Works to be essential on the

operations in

categories to be shifted)

the job

(2)安全衛生業務

- ①安全衛生作業
  - 1.雇入れ時等の安全衛生教育
  - 2.作業開始時の安全確認作業
  - 3.水産加工食品製造作業に必要な整理整頓作業
  - 4.水産加工食品製造用機械等及び周囲の安全確認作業
  - 5.保護具及び安全標識・装置の点検作業
  - 6.安全装置の使用等による安全作業
  - 7.労働衛生上の有害性を防止するための作業
  - 8. 危険性、有害性の排除及び応急処置対応作業
  - 9.安全作業に係る記録と確認作業
- ②食品衛生作業
  - 1.作業者の衛生管理作業
  - 2.器具の衛生管理作業
  - 3.製造用機械、調理器具等の取扱法
  - 4.電気、ガス、燃油等の取扱法
  - 5.作業手順(フローシート)の確認
  - 6.作業終了時の作業場の清掃及び機械・器具等の洗浄・殺菌
  - 7.衛生作業に係る記録と確認作業
    - ◎技能実習3号では(1)~(2)の必須作業のポイントの 説明及び指導ができることを目途とする。

- (2) Safety and health work
- ① Safety and health work
- 1. Safety and health education at the time of new employment
- 2. Inspection work of safety equipment etc. before starting work
- 3. Organization necessary for fishery processed foodstuff manufacturing work
- 4. Safety confirmation work of machine for fishery processed foodstuff manufacturing work and surrounding
- 5. Safety inspection work of protective equipment and safety sign, devices
- 6. Safety work by using safety devices, etc.
- 7. Work to prevent hazards in occupational health
- 8. Elimination of hazards and toxicity and work for first aid measures
- 9. Recording and confirmation work of records pertaining to safety work
- 2 Food hygiene work
- 1. Hygiene management work of workers
- 2. Hygiene management work of equipment
- 3. Handling method of manufacturing machines, cooking equipment etc.
- 4. Handling method of electricity, gas, fuel oil etc.
- 5. Confirmation of working flow sheet
- 6. Cleaning in working site and cleansing, disinfecting machines and equipment etc. after work
- Recording and confirmation work of records pertaining to hygiene work
  On technical intern training (iii), the aim is to be able to explain and instruct the point of compulsory works (1)~(2).

## (1)関連業務

Related works

①非加熱水産加工食品製造業職種(乾製品製造、発酵食品製造、調理加工品製造、生食用加工品製造)

Non-heated fishery processed foodstuff manufacturing work (dried product manufacturing, fermented foodstuff manufacturing, cooking processed manufacturing, processed manufacturing for raw consumption)

②加熱水産加工食品製造業職種(節類製造、加熱乾製品製造、調味加工品製造、〈ん製品製造)

Marine heated fishery processed foodstuff manufacturing work (extract manufacturing, heated dried product manufacturing, flavored product manufacturing)

③水産加工関連器具・工具の取扱い作業

Handling work of equipment, tools related to fishery processed

④水産加工関連機械の取扱い作業

Handling work of machines related to fishery processed ⑤包装機の取扱い作業

Handling work of packing machine

⑥製品の凍結作業

Freezing work of product

②製品の殺菌作業Disinfecting work of product

⑧食品添加物の使用基準管理作業

Management work of criteria for use of food additive

⑨その他の塩蔵品製造作業

1.熟成作業

Manufacturing work of other salted products

1

Maturing work

(2)周辺業務

Peripheral works

①工場内清掃作業

Cleaning work in factory

②工場内運搬作業

Transportation work in factory

③梱包作業

Packing work

④出荷作業

Shipping work

(3)安全衛生業務(関連業務、周辺業務を行う場合は必ず実施する業務)

Safety and health operations (operations to be carried out whenever related work and peripheral work are carried out)

上記※に同じ

Same as  $\times$  above

関連業務、周辺 業務(上記必 須業務に関する 技能等の修得に 係る業務等で該 当するものを選択 すること。) Related works, peripheral works (Choose what is applicable in works related to acquisition of skills etc.

concerning

above essential

tasks.)

#### **①原料** ②副資材 Raw material Secondary material 1. 魚類(さけ、ます、さば、たら、ほっけ、いわし等) 1. 食塩 (原料の塩漬け用) fish (salmon, trout, mackerel, cod, Atka mackerel, sardine, etc.) salt (for salting material) 2. 卵巣(さけ、ます、すけとうだら、にしん、ぼら等) 2. 酸化防止剤(アスコルビン酸(ビタミンC)に茶抽出物(カテキン)等を配合したもの: 魚介藻類塩蔵品、製品の色沢・香味の改善用〕 ovary (salmon, trout, walleye Pollack, herring, striped mullet, etc.) 使用する素材、 材料等(該当す 3. 海藻類(わかめ、もずく等) antioxidant(mixing ascorbic acid (vitamin C) with tea extract (catechin) etc. : るものを選択する seaweed (wakame seaweed, nemacystus, etc.) for fishery seaweed salted product, improving color and flavor of product) こと。) 3. みょうばん (硫酸アルミニュウム・カリウム:クラゲの塩蔵品、塩漬け用) 4. くらげ類 Materials etc. jellyfish alum (aluminum sulphate, potassium : for jellyfish salted product, salting) to use (Select 5. うに類 4. 発色剤(亜硝酸ナトリウムと補助剤のアスコルビン酸ナトリウム:魚卵塩蔵品用) the appropriate sea urchin color former (sodium nitrite and sodium ascorbate as auxiliary material: one.) 6. その他の魚介藻類 for fish roe salted product) 5. 調味料等(醤油、旨み調味料、みりん、砂糖、芥子等) other fishery, seaweed seasoning etc. (soy sauce, flavor enhancer, Mirin, sugar, mustard, etc.) 6. その他の副資材 other secondary material ①機械・設備 ②器具・工具等 Machines, facility Equipment, tool 1. 魚体(原料)洗浄機 1. 包丁類 fish body (raw material) washing machine kitchen knives 2. 魚体(原料)選別機 2. はさみ類 fish body (raw material) sorting machine scissors 3. 魚体(原料)処理機(内臓除去装置、ヘッドカッター、フィレマシン) 3. 鱗取り器 fish body (raw material) treating machine (device for fish scale remover 4. 皮むき道具 removing viscera, head cutter, fillet machine) 4. 乾燥機 peeler 5. 骨抜き道具 dryer 5. 解凍装置 tool for deboning 6. 冷凍パン defrosting device frozen pan 6. 金属探知機 7. 解凍用器 使用する機械、 metal detector 器具等(該当す 7. 真空包装機 tool for defrosting るものを選択する vacuum packaging machine 8. 作業用タンク こと。) 8. ガス充填包装機 tank for working Machine, gas filling and packing machine 9. 分離ネット equipment, etc. to use 9. 保管冷蔵庫 separation net (Select the 10. 漬け込み容器 preservation refrigerator appropriate 10. 充填機 container for soaking one.) filling machine ③計測器等 1 1. 凍結機 Measuring tools etc. 1. 塩分濃度測定器 freezer 12. 急速凍結機(トンネルフリーザー、コンタクトフリーザー等) measuring the salinity concentration device 2. 温度計 sharp freezer (tunnel freezer, contact freezer etc.) 13. 脱水機 thermometer dehydrator 3. 秤量器(機) weighing apparatus 4. 計量器 measuring apparatus 5. 脂肪測定器 fat measuring instrument 6. 鮮度測定器 freshness measuring instrument 1. 魚類 (新巻き、定塩さけ、塩さば、塩たら、塩ぼっけ、塩いわし等) 4. くらげ類 製品等の例(該 fish (slightly salted salmon, salted salmon, slightly salted mackerel, jellyfish 当するものを選択 slightly salted cod, slightly salted atka mackerel, slightly salted sardine, etc.) 5. うに類 すること。) Examples of 2. 卵巣(すじこ、いくら、たらこ、塩かずのこ等) sea urchin products etc. ovary (salted salmon roe, salmon roe, cod roe, salted herring roe, etc.) 6. その他の塩蔵製品 (Select the 3. 海藻類(塩蔵わかめ、塩蔵もずく等) other salted product appropriate one.) seaweed (salted wakame seaweed, salted nemacystus, etc.)

移行対象職種・ 作業とはならない 業務例 Example of works which is not eligible for the job categories / operations to

be shifted

1. 水産練り製品製造作業

Manufacturing work of seafood-paste

2. 魚介類(鯨を含む。)を原料とする魚肉ハム・ソーセージの製造作業

Manufacturing work of fish meat ham, sausage made of fishery (including whale) as raw material

3. 冷凍品(原料のまま凍結したもの)又は冷凍水産食品(冷凍すり身、冷凍切り身、刺身用ロイン等)の製造作業 Manufacturing work of frozen commodity (freeze raw material as it is) or frozen marine foods (frozen ground fish meat, frozen fish fillets, loin for sliced raw fish, etc.)

4. 水産物(鯨を含む。)を原料とする冷凍調理食品(加熱工程を含まないフライ等)の製造作業 Manufacturing work of frozen cooking food (excluding heating process such as deep-fried food etc.) made of marine product (including whale) as raw material

5. 漁業者が出荷のためにのり等の海藻を採取・乾燥する作業

Work that fisherman gather and dry seaweed such as laver etc. to ship

6. 原料魚介藻類の処理を含まない調味・調理のみの場合(処理済みの原料を煮る、揚げる等の作業しか行わない場合)

In the case of seasoning, cooking only excluding treating fishery, seaweed as raw material (in the case of only boiling, frying treated raw material)

7. 上記の関連業務及び周辺業務のみの場合

In the case of the above-mentioned related work and peripheral work only

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